Avoiding Plagiarism using APA Style

Ensure that ideas are not stolen. Attribute direct quotes. Cite your sources correctly.

### Paraphrasing from Text

**Original Text from a Print Book**

*‘Everyday’ ethical issues faced by nurses*

As stated earlier, nurses have to deal with ethical issues every day. The nursing ethics literature does not, however, always represent or reflect the reality of these ‘everyday’ problems for nurses. Instead, this literature has borrowed heavily from bioethics to shape nursing ethics discourse, and that has sometimes been at the expense of nurses’ own experiential knowledge and wisdom.

There is room to suggest that the actual lived experiences of nurses would (and do) provide a far more reliable methodological starting point to nursing ethics inquiry than do the ‘top-down’ theories of Western-based moral philosophy and the field of Western-based bioethics that derive from it. (Johnstone, 2009:16). An examination of nurses’ lived experiences would, for example, yield important insights into such areas as:

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<th>Paper - Correct</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
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<td>Nurses regularly have to deal with ethical issues in connection with their daily duties. It is important to utilize the nursing ethics literature to help make decisions regarding these issues, but Johnstone has pointed out that “The nursing ethics literature does not...always represent or reflect the reality of these ‘everyday’ problems for nurses.”</td>
<td>Nurses regularly have to deal with ethical issues in connection with their daily duties. It is important to utilize the nursing ethics literature to help make decisions regarding these issues, but it has been stated that the nursing literature doesn’t really show the reality of the ethical issues nurses must face (Johnstone, 2010, p. 149).</td>
<td>Even though you are using an idea, not a direct quote, you still need to attribute that idea to the original source.</td>
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### Using a Direct Quote from Text

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<td>When quoting word-for-word, it is not enough to just list the author’s name. You must also list what work and page that quote is from so that your reader can locate the publication.</td>
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Quoting from a Video:

Original Video

In studying addiction it has become apparent that many times addicts are working through multiple issues, not just the standard idea of addiction. As Martin states in Life After Death, "...usually patients like that have other illnesses in addition to addiction, other psychiatric illnesses; they could also have medical illnesses."


Using an Image/Figure

Original Image/Figure from a Book

As can be seen in this image detailing how to properly drape to perform an abdominal exam, it is important to cover all sensitive areas and create maximum comfort for the patient.